Encapsulation:

* Binding data and code together.
* This can be achieved by POJO classes. 🡺 Plain old java Object 🡺 this class should not extends any other class and it has private variables and setter and getter methods and constructors.
* Setter method is used to set the data.
* Getter method is used to get the data.

Aggregation:

Aggregation is like mapping 1 or multiple POJO classes.

It is HAS-A relationship.

2 types:

Composition is a loosely coupled classes.

Association is a tightly coupled classes